

## THE CHURCH TRAIL: THE ANCIENT CHURCH OF ST BONIFACE



### Notable

The Church is now about 11m long and less than 4m wide, but this includes the extension for the organ which was completed in the Fourteenth Century. The size of the original Saxon church is guess however, because there would have been few people living near it at the time.

### Outside

You can see the building is well cared for; the walls are beautifully pointed and the roof is complete. The shortage of space means that graves crowd right up to the walls of the church, even on the north side where it was thought the devil lurked. There is a variety of grave stones - their type and style is due to the choice of the individual stonemasons.

### Inside

You will notice the oak door made of vertical and horizontal planks for strength and security. Inside it near the roof there is some medieval wall painting - sadly decaying with age. On the south wall is a hatchment to the Hill family.

### The origins of the church

The building we see is mostly Norman from the Twelfth Century and later. However, it is dedicated to St Boniface, who lived in the Eighth Century so it is likely that the site has been used as a church for at least 1300 years.

The monk Winfrith began his career in Winchester but when the Pope made him Bishop of Mainz in Germany he was renamed Boniface or 'doer of good'. The legend goes that Boniface stopped on the Island on his way to Germany, giving rise to the name Monks Bay for the shore nearest the church.

Bishop Boniface was martyred in 755 and then made into a saint. He was then adopted as the patron saint of this church some time after.

Bonchurch appears in the amazingly detailed Norman investigation into how much tax everyone should pay: Domesday Book.

In this it is called Boncerce: bone a shortened version of Boniface and cerce the Anglo-Saxon for church.

### The Victorians and after

The number of visitors to the island had been increasing since George III had popularised sea bathing. In 1830 houses began to be built along the road by Bonchurch Pond.

People were made aware of the island's attractions by books of etchings by the Brannon family and soon the sea baths became popular. There are etchings of most of the houses in the area: East Dene, Upper Moulsecoomb, Lower Moulsecoomb and Winterbourne.

It is clear from this that the number of residents was increasing significantly, which is why the new large parish church was needed.

Services continue to be held in the old church, both in the morning and evenings by candle light.

A more detailed history of the church was written by another of the famous residents, H. de Vere Stacpoole and is available in the church.

## Teaching resources by Education Destination Ltd.

Book today with Education Destination and get full access to this and hundreds more quality resources

[www.edudest.uk](http://www.edudest.uk)

## What to look out for at the Ancient Church of St Boniface

100011

Outside



Double-headed window



Bell Tower

Inside



Seat for Sunday School



Wall Painting of Last Supper

## Teaching resources by Education Destination Ltd.

Curriculum relevant materials supporting school trips to the Isle of Wight

Book today with Education Destination and get full access to this and **hundreds more** quality resources

[www.edudest.uk](http://www.edudest.uk)



Table Tomb



Headstone in unique local design



Hatchment



Font



Tomb for a married couple



Calvary Cross



Bishop's Chair



Piscina



Celtic Cross



Cross made to look like wood



Lectern



Simple door lock